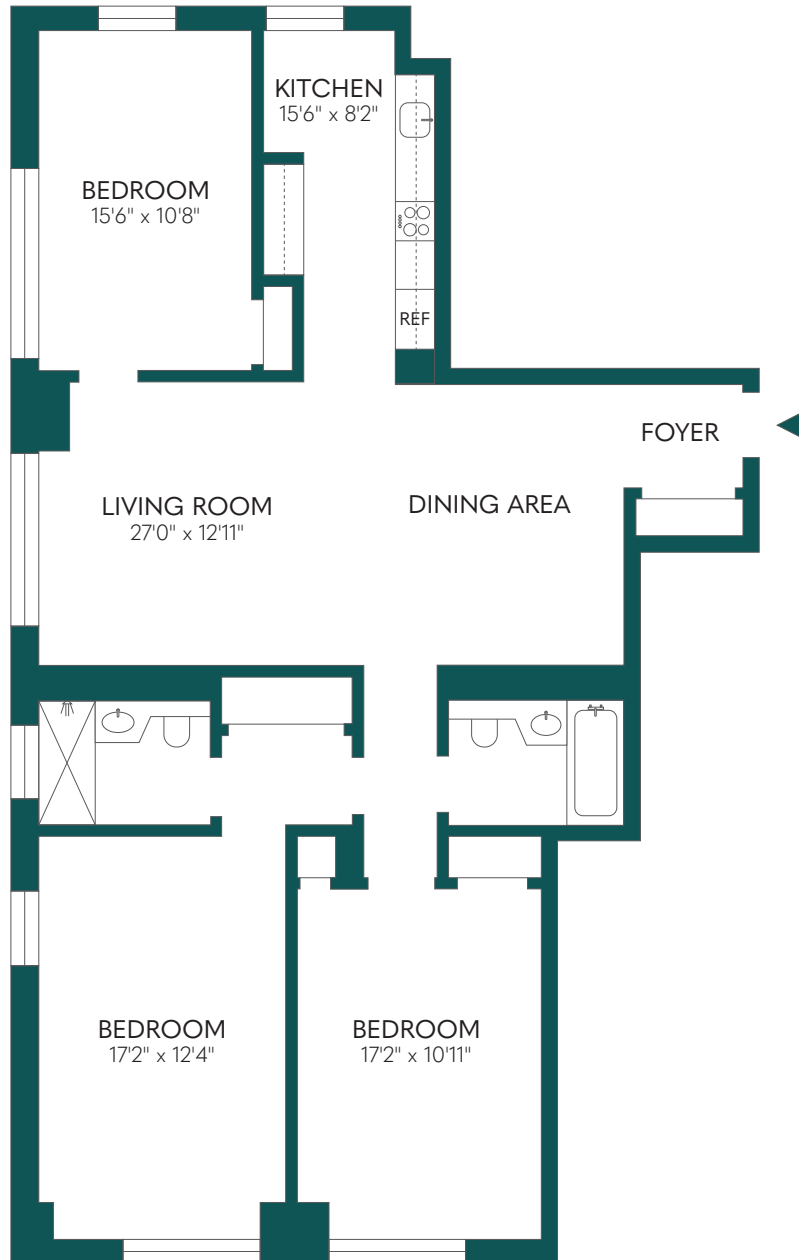


**THREE BEDROOM RESIDENCE**



**3 BEDROOM | 2 BATH**

